

# **SYSTEMATIC LITERATURE REVIEW**

**Arie Purwanto**

**Study Buddy - 28 Maret 24**



# Perkenalan

- PhD, Open Government Data, TU Delft, Belanda
- MSi, Akuntansi, Universitas Gadjah Mada
- ST, Teknik Elektro, Universitas Gadjah Mada
- Pengendali Teknis Pemeriksaan Kinerja Dukungan Teknologi Intelijen BIN dan Efektivitas Pengelolaan SIPD Kemendagri (2023)
- Reviewer ICITDA (*International Conference on Information Technology and Digital Applications*) 2022, 2023
- TOGAF 9.2 Foundation (2022)
- Ketua Panitia Pengawas Pemilu Luar Negeri Den Haag (2018-2019)
- Kepala Subbagian Umum dan TI Perwakilan Kalimantan Selatan (2014-2016)
- Pranata Komputer Muda (2011-2014)



**Arie Purwanto**

Kepala Subbagian  
Manajemen Kinerja TI

# Agenda

Systematic Literature Review: Cara Memahami Apa yang Anda Ingin Teliti



## 3W1H

- **WHAT?** Apa itu SLR?
- **WHEN?** Kapan kita melakukan SLR?
- **WHY?** Mengapa SLR?
- **HOW?** Bagaimana caranya?



## Contoh SLR

*Citizen Engagement With Open Government Data: A Systematic Literature Review of Drivers and Inhibitors*

Purwanto, Zuiderwijk,  
Janssen (2020)



## Hands-On

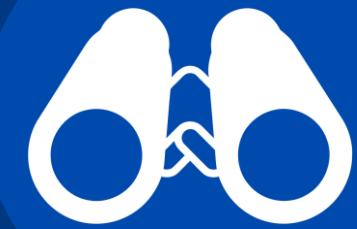
Menggunakan fasilitas Perpustakaan BPK RI untuk SLR

ProQuest

# **What - Definisi SLR**

“a means of identifying, evaluating and interpreting all available research relevant to a particular research question, or topic area, or phenomenon of interest” (p. 3)

Kitchenham, B., & Charters, S. (2007). Guidelines for performing systematic literature reviews in software engineering. EBSE Technical Report EBSE-2007-01 (pp. 65). Keele, UK: Keele University.



# **When - Kapan SLR**



- Sebelum melakukan penelitian empiris
- Saat menulis latar belakang/dasar teori/penelitian sebelumnya dalam skripsi/tesis/disertasi
- Saat menulis Karya Tulis Ilmiah (KTI)
- Saat mereview suatu *body of knowledge* tertentu

“ A useful literature review establishes a strong foundation for advancing knowledge ,”

Webster, J., & Watson, R. T. (2002). Analyzing the past to prepare for the future: Writing a literature review. *MIS quarterly*, 26(2), xiii-xxiii.

# Why - Alasan SLR

*Stand-alone (Karya Tulis Ilmiah)*

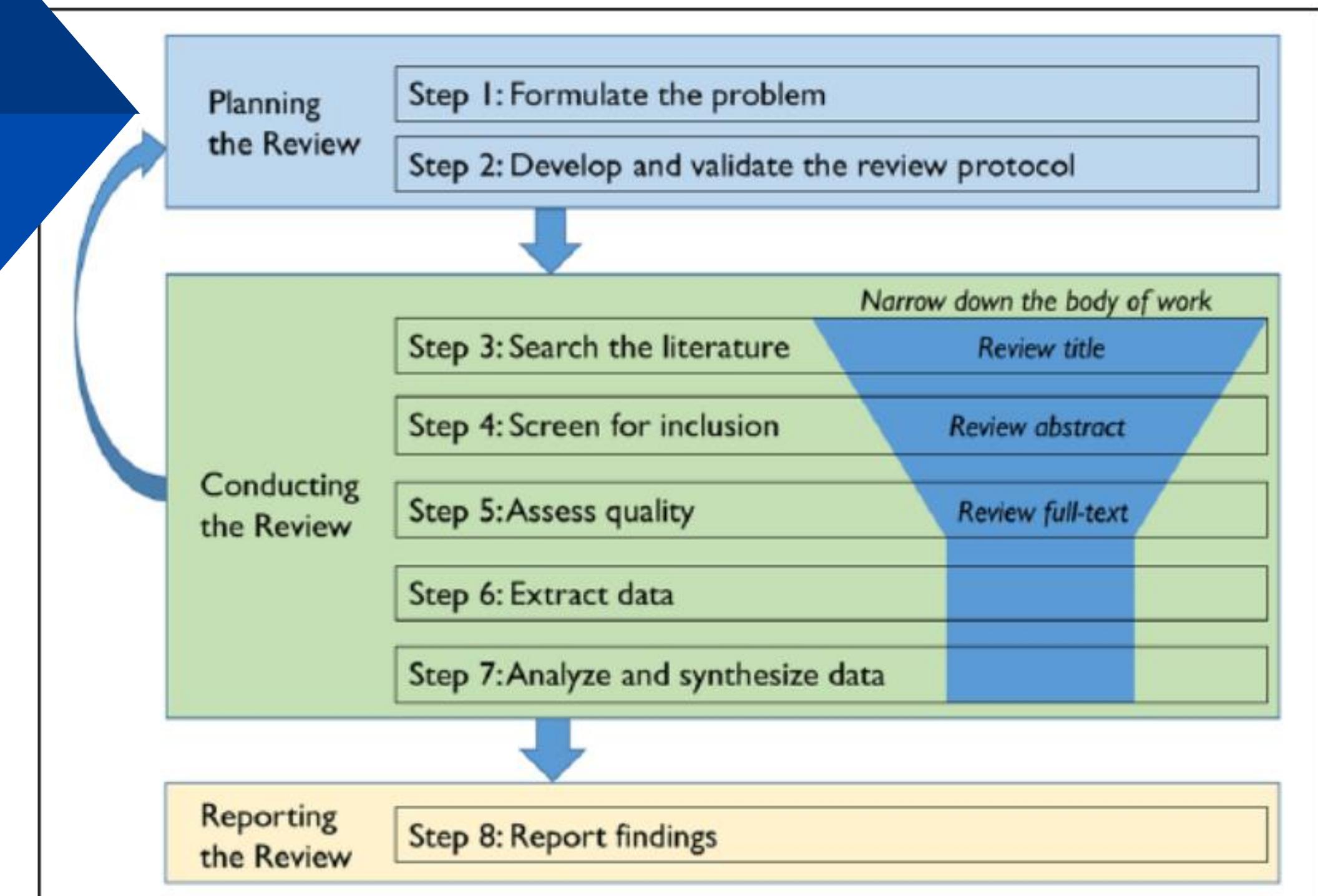
*Dasar Teori*

*Proposal*

- memosisikan riset kita dalam pengetahuan terkini
- mengusulkan area untuk penelitian lebih jauh/dalam
- mengembangkan pengetahuan
- mendeskripsikan literatur terkait pertanyaan penelitian, bidang topik, atau konsep tertentu
- menjawab pertanyaan tentang literatur atau menguji hipotesis tertentu
- menciptakan teori baru
- membandingkan serangkaian literatur dengan serangkaian kriteria yang telah ditetapkan



# How - Tahapan SLR



Xiao, Y., & Watson, M. (2019). Guidance on conducting a systematic literature review. *Journal of planning education and research*, 39(1), 93-112.

# Contoh SLR

International Journal of Electronic Government Research

Volume 16 • Issue 3 • July-September 2020

## Citizen Engagement With Open Government Data: A Systematic Literature Review of Drivers and Inhibitors

Arie Purwanto, Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands

Anneke Zuiderwijk, Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands

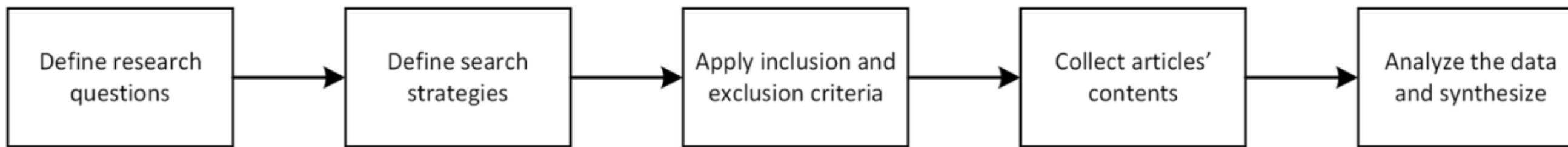
Marijn Janssen, Delft University of Technology, The Netherlands

 <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6211-8790>

<https://library.bpk.go.id/penulis/keyword/Arie%20Purwanto/?node=804&identifier=jkpkbpkpp-dl-20230126093328&read=aHR0cHM6Ly9wZXJwdXNOYWthYW4uYnBrLmdvLmlkL2ZpbGVzL2RpZ2l0YWxfbGlicmFyaWVzLzIwMjMvMDEvMjAyMF9BUIRfUFBfSlVStI8wMi5wZGY=&filetype=application/pdf>

# Contoh SLR

Figure 1. The SLR approach adapted from Kitchenham and Charters (2007)



## Research Questions

1. In which contexts did previous research investigate citizen engagement with OGD?
2. What are the capabilities and roles of citizens who engage with OGD according to previous research?
3. What types of OGD citizen engagement are investigated by previous research?
4. What are the theories and theoretical models that have been indicated (e.g., developed, used, tested, or applied) in previous research concerning citizen engagement with OGD?
5. What factors drive individual citizens to engage with OGD according to previous research?
6. What factors inhibit individual citizens from engaging with OGD according to previous research?

# Contoh SLR

## Search Strategies

Engagement	Open Government Data
<p>Engag* (engage, engaging, engagement)</p> <p>Participat* (participate, participating, participation)</p> <p>Involv* (involve, involves, involving, involvement)</p> <p>Accept* (accept, accepting, acceptance)</p> <p>Adopt* (adopt, adopting, adoption)</p> <p>Use, usage, using</p>	<p>Open government data</p> <p>Public sector information</p> <p>Open data</p> <p>Public data</p> <p>Public government data</p> <p>Open public sector data</p> <p>Open public data</p> <p>Big open data</p> <p>Big open public sector data</p> <p>Open public sector information</p> <p>Open government information</p>

# Contoh SLR - Tips

## Search Strategies

thesaurus.com



noun (3)

^

as in **difficulty**

as in **connection**

as in **engrossment**

Related Words

**noun** *as in connection*

[Compare Synonyms](#)

**Synonyms**

**Strongest matches**

engagement      relationship      responsibility

**Strong matches**

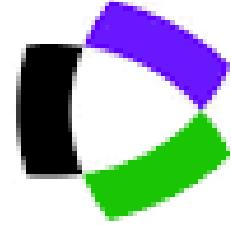
association      embroilment

# Contoh SLR

## Search Strategies

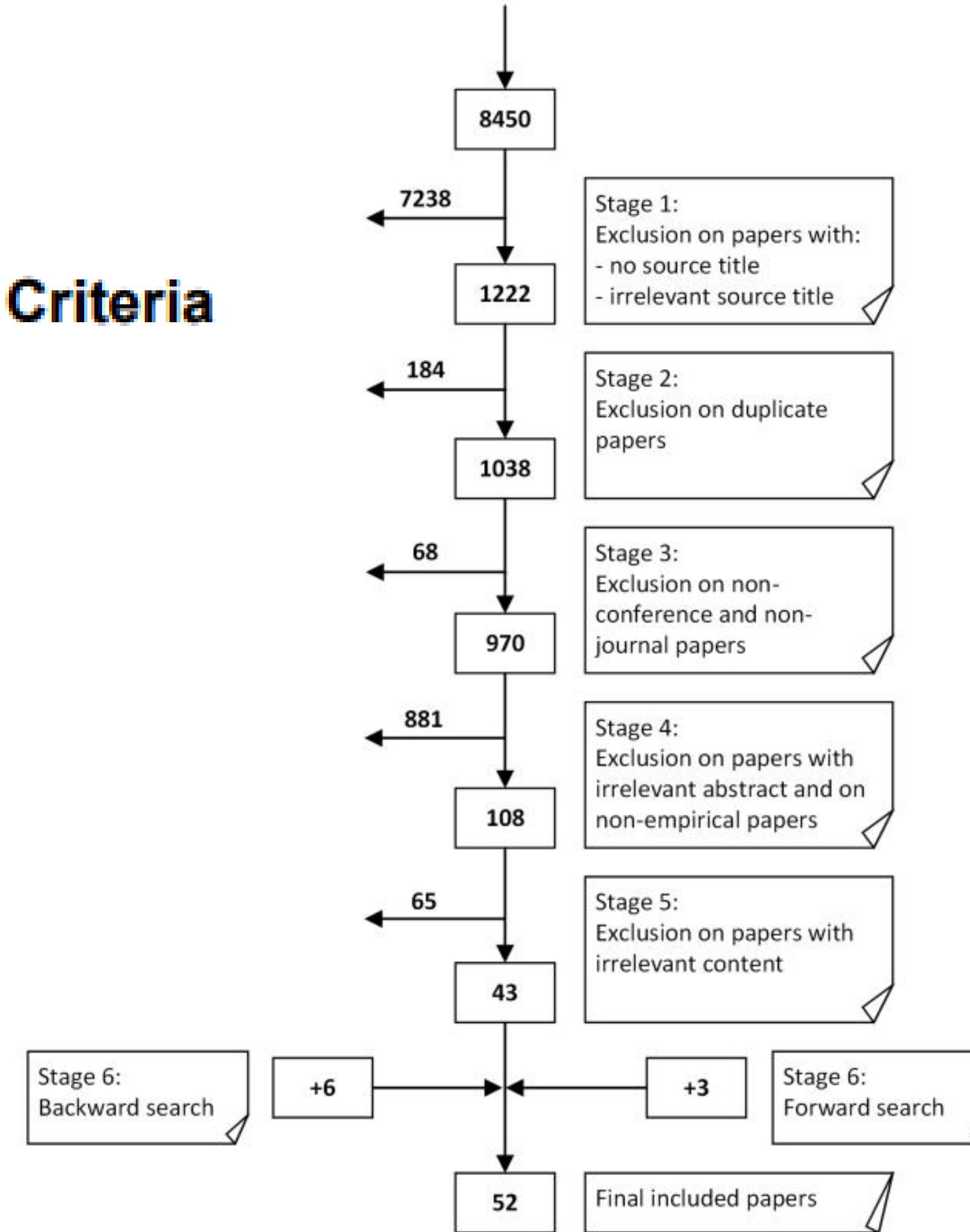


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**Scopus**

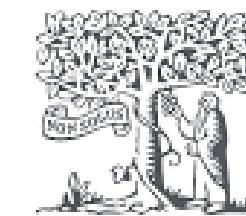
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# Contoh SLR

## Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria



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## Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria

### Initial Results

Authors	Title	Year	Source title	Volume	Issue	Art. No.	Page	Pag	Page co	DOI	Link	Affiliations
Heeney C., Kerr S.M.	Balancing the local and the universal in maintaining ethical access to i	2017	BMC Medical Ethics	18	1	80			2	10.1186/s12910-017-0240-7	<a href="https://www.scopus.com/i">https://www.scopus.com/i</a>	Science Technology and
Xia X., Xu Z., Liu Z.	Towards Interactive Gathering of DUV-Based Dataset Usage Information	2017	Proceedings - 13th Web Information Systems and Applications Conference, WISA 2016 - In c	7878251	163	168				10.1109/WISA.2016.41	<a href="https://www.scopus.com/i">https://www.scopus.com/i</a>	College of Computer an
Thillaiyampalam G., Liberante F., Murra	An integrated meta-analysis approach to identifying medications with i	2017	BMC Bioinformatics	18	1	581				2 10.1186/s12859-017-1989-x	<a href="https://www.scopus.com/i">https://www.scopus.com/i</a>	Queen's University Belf
Rosim S., De Freitas Oliveira J.R., Jardim	Open data practices: The case of South America drainage datasets	2017	2017 CHILEAN Conference on Electrical, Electronics Engineering, Ir	2017-January			1	6		1 10.1109/CHILECON.2017.822952	<a href="https://www.scopus.com/i">https://www.scopus.com/i</a>	Image Processing Divis
Lucas L., Boumghar R.	Machine learning for spacecraft operations support - the mars express	2017	Proceedings - 6th IEEE International Conference on Space Mission	2017-December			82	87		6 10.1109/SMC-IT.2017.21	<a href="https://www.scopus.com/i">https://www.scopus.com/i</a>	LSE Space GmbH, Mars
Siddiqui F.U., Awrangjeb M.	A Novel Building Change Detection Method Using 3D Building Models	2017	DICTA 2017 - 2017 International Conference on Digital Image Com	2017-December			1	8		2 10.1109/DICTA.2017.8227394	<a href="https://www.scopus.com/i">https://www.scopus.com/i</a>	Institute for Integrated
Townsdin S.R.	Librarians and Open Government Data: Opening Possibilities	2017	Public Services Quarterly	14	1		65	74		10.1080/15228959.2017.141227	<a href="https://www.scopus.com/i">https://www.scopus.com/i</a>	Texas Woman's Univer
Hara S.	Digital gazetteer as a knowledgebase for open data science	2017	Proceedings of the 2017 Pacific Neighborhood Consortium Annua	2017-December			69	75		1 10.23919/PNC.2017.8203524	<a href="https://www.scopus.com/i">https://www.scopus.com/i</a>	Shoichiro HARA, Center
Lin J.Q.-P., Cheung A.C.-G., Wu S.-C.	Approaching a new episode of digital content creative reuse at the Nati	2017	Proceedings of the 2017 Pacific Neighborhood Consortium Annua	2017-December			92	97		10.23919/PNC.2017.8203527	<a href="https://www.scopus.com/i">https://www.scopus.com/i</a>	Dept. of Cultural Creati

Authors with affiliations	Abstract	Author Keywords	Language	Document Type	Access Type	Source	EID
Heeney, C., Science Technology and Innovation	Background: Issues of balancing data accessibility with Biobank; Data access; Genomics; Informed consent; Research; Privacy	English	Article	Open Access	Scopus	2-s2.0-85040172871	
Xia, X., College of Computer and Information, H	Although many open data portals have been publishing dataset usage information; Dataset Usage Vocabulary (DUV); Data	English	Conference Paper		Scopus	2-s2.0-85027231306	
Thillaiyampalam, G., Queen's University Belfast	Background: Gene expression connectivity mapping has been used to study breast cancer; Connectivity mapping; Differentially expressed genes; Gene expression	English	Article	Open Access	Scopus	2-s2.0-85038970740	
Rosim, S., Image Processing Division, National	Fruit of a collaboration between two international research groups; Amazon basin; Drainage networks; Metadata; Open Data; Software	English	Conference Paper		Scopus	2-s2.0-85043283244	
Lucas, L., LSE Space GmbH, Mars Express, Mission	Mars Express (MEX) has been orbiting Mars, generating a large amount of data; Data challenge; machine learning; open data; space operation	English	Conference Paper		Scopus	2-s2.0-85048727424	
Siddiqui, F.U., Institute for Integrated and Intel	The traditional procedure for building change detection is subjective to user's knowledge of the involved data. The proposed method	English	Conference Paper		Scopus	2-s2.0-85048309378	
Townsdin, S.R., Texas Woman's University Library	Column description. The Technology column examines current academic librarians; civic engagement; open government; open data	English	Article		Scopus	2-s2.0-85041562174	
Hara, S., Shoichiro HARA, Center for Southeast Asia	Digital gazetteers are essential knowledgebase to associate geographical features with digital data; Digital gazetteers; linked open data	English	Conference Paper		Scopus	2-s2.0-85047203609	
Lin, J.Q.-P., Dept. of Cultural Creativity and Mar	Museums in the information age face the pressure of developing digital content reuse; Digital Content Reuse; Digital Image Licensing; National Parks	English	Conference Paper		Scopus	2-s2.0-85047227265	

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## Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria

Stage-1

Source Title	Remove?	LengSource	Count
10th International Conference on Computer Science and Education, ICCSE 2015	v	75	1
11th International Conference on Management of Digital EcoSystems, MEDES 2019	x	77	4
11th Working Conference on Mining Software Repositories, MSR 2014 - Proceedings	v	79	1
17th International Conference on Information Integration and Web-Based Applications and Services, iiWAS 2015 - Proceedings	v	122	1
17th International Conference on Scientometrics and Informetrics, ISSI 2019 - Proceedings	v	89	1
18th Americas Conference on Information Systems 2012, AMCIS 2012	v	64	1
18th International Conference on WWW/Internet 2019	x	50	1
19th Asia-Pacific Network Operations and Management Symposium: Managing a World of Things, APNOMS 2017	v	102	1
19th International Conference on Harmonisation within Atmospheric Dispersion Modelling for Regulatory Purposes, IHA 2019 - Proceedings	v	122	1
1st International Informatics and Software Engineering Conference: Innovative Technologies for Digital Transformation, IISET 2019 - Proceedings	x	143	1

Authors	Title	Year	Source t	Volu	Is	Art. No.	Page st	Page e	Cited	D	Affiliati	Abstr	Author Keywo	Langua	Document Ty	Access	EID	Exclud	Remarks
Heeney C., Kerr S.M.	Balancing the local and the univ	2017	BMC Medic	18	1	80			2	10.1	Science Te	Background; Biobank; Data ac English	Article	Open Acc	Scopus 2-s2.0-85040172871	v	x = included		
Xia X., Xu Z., Liu Z.	Towards Interactive Gathering of	2017	Proceedings - 13th Web Ir	7878251		163	168		10.1	College of	Although dataset usage in English	Conference Paper	Scopus 2-s2.0-85027231306	v	x = excluded because the source of publications is irrelevant				
Thillaiyampalam G.,  An integrated meta-analysis app		2017	BMC Bioinf	18	1	581			2	10.1	Queen's U	Background; Breast cancer; Cc English	Article	Open Acces	Scopus 2-s2.0-85038970740	v	vv = excluded because no information about source of publication is available		
Rosim S., De Freitas C	Open data practices: The case of	2017	2017 CHILE	2017-January		1	6		1	10.1	Image Proc	Fruit of ; Amazon basin; D English	Conference Paper	Scopus 2-s2.0-85043283244	v	vvv = excluded because the length of the source of publication exceeds 256 characters			
Lucas L., Boumgar R.	Machine learning for spacecraft	2017	Proceeding	2017-December		82	87		6	10.1	LSE Space	( Mars Explor; challenge; ma English	Conference Paper	Scopus 2-s2.0-85048727424	v				
Siddiqui F.U., Awrang A	Novel Building Change Detectio	2017	DICTA 2017	2017-December		1	8		2	10.1	Institute fo	The traditional procedure English	Conference Paper	Scopus 2-s2.0-85048309378	v				
Townsdin S.R.	Librarians and Open Governmen	2017	Public Serv	14	1	65	74		10.1	Texas Wor	Column academic librari English	Article	Scopus 2-s2.0-85041562174	v					
Hara S.	Digital gazetteer as a knowledgel	2017	Proceeding	2017-December		69	75		1	10.2	Shoichiro	Digital g Digital gazetteers English	Conference Paper	Scopus 2-s2.0-85047203609	x				
Lin J.Q.-P., Cheung A.C	Approaching a new episode of di	2017	Proceeding	2017-December		92	97		10.2	Dept. of Cu	Museum Digital Content R English	Conference Paper	Scopus 2-s2.0-85047227265	x					
Le Quyen Dang T., Tuy	Encoding cultures in robot emoti	2017	RO-MAN 20	2017-January		547	552		3	10.1	School of	Cultural differences may i English	Conference Paper	Scopus 2-s2.0-85045836334	v				

n = 1222

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## Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria

Stage-2

- remove duplicates

Duplicate?	Excluded?	PubID	Author	Title	Year	Source	Volume	Issue	Art. No.	Page s	Page e	Cited	DOI	Affilia	Abstra	Autho	Langu	Docur	Acces	Source	EID	Remarks
x		555	Parycek P	"Each in their own garde	2016	ACM Inte	01-03-March-2016			291	300	1	10.1145/2	Danube   The utili	German-	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-84976382012	eachintheirowngardenobstaclesfortheimplementationofo		
x		546	Tygel A.F	"How much?" is not enou	2016	ACM Inte	01-03-March-2016			276	286	4	10.1145/2	Graduate A worldw	Budget; E	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-84976407089	howmuchisnotenoughananalysisofopenbudgetinitiativ		
x		1981	Corneliu	'What Data?' records and	2018	Lecture N	10766	LNCS		155	163		10.1007/5	Universit	The pres	Informat	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-85044434466	'whatdatarecordsanddatapolicycoordinationduringpresid	
x		235	Saxena S	"Usage by stakeholders"	2017	Informat	118	08-Jul		420	432	2	10.1108/1	Central U	Purpose: Citizen	e	English	Article	Scopus	2-s2.0-85029942450	usagebystakeholdersastheobjectiveoftransparencybydesig	
x		947	Daga E., IA	BASILar approach for b	2015	CEUR Wo	1359			22	32	11		Knowled	The heterogeneity	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-84930723188	abasilarapproachforbuildingwebapisontopofsparqlendpc		
x		1561	Hu B., Sv	A case study of linked er	2010	Lecture N	6497	LNCS PART 2		129	144	10	10.1007/5	SAP Rese	Even though its ad	English	Conferenc	Open Acc	Scopus	2-s2.0-78650909079	acasestudyoflinkedenterprisedata	
x		2825	Vieira, D	A centralized platform of	2018	INT J WET	14	1		2	28	1	10.1108/1	[Vieira, C	Purpose	Case stu	English	Article	Web of S	WOS:000432184000001	a centralizedplatformofopengovernmentdataassupporttoa	
x		496	Franques	A circular commons for d	2016	ACM International Conference Proceeding Series						1	10.1145/2	Universit	Circular	e	Circular	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-85056296091	acircularcommonsfordigitaldevices
x		1079	Salvador	A cloud-based explorati	2014	CEUR Wo	1318			22	32	2		Departm	The Open Data mc	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-84919685046	acloudbasedexplorationofopendatapromotingtransparen		
x		820	Nugroho	A comparison of nationa	2015	Transfor	9	3		286	308	45	10.1108/1	Policy an	Purpose	Compara	English	Article	Scopus	2-s2.0-84938269619	acomparisonofnationalopendatapolicieslessonslearned	
v	v	5198	Nugroho	A comparison of nationa	2015	TRANSFO	9	3		286	308	28	10.1108/1	[Nugrohc	Purpose	Open dat	English	Article	Web of S	WOS:000213903700003	acomparisonofnationalopendatapolicieslessonslearned	

n = 1038



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## Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria

Stage-3

- remove non conference and journal articles

Remarks	Exclud	PubID	Author	Title	Year	Source title	Volume	Issue	Art. No	Page st	Page er	Cited b	DOI	Affiliat	Abstra	Author	Langua	Docum	Access	Source	EID
application description	v	1820	Ojo A, Sta A compreh	2018 ACM International Conference Proceeding Series		a96						10.1145/313395.1145395	Insight Ce Contempo Open Data English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-850					
application description	v	4461	Spassov, I A Platform	2016 INNOV PUBLIC SECT	23				394	395	1	10.3233/SI-Spassov, Business Municipal English	University Fostering Datasets; English	Proceedings Paper	Web of Sc	WOS:0003					
application description	v	1165	Cohen J.P. Academic	2014 ACM International Conference Proceeding Series		2					4	10.1145/2601098.2601102	University Fostering Datasets; English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-849					
application description	v	533	Scarano V Fostering	eChallenges e-2015 Conference Proceedings		7441082					1	10.1109/eDipartime This paper focuses o English	This paper focuses o English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-849					
application description	v	1452	Gifford D, LinkData.c	2012 ACM International Conference Proceeding Series					32	33		10.1145/2318660.2318661	RIKEN Yok The value Linked ope English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-848					
application description	v	493	Valle-Cruz Public wo	2016 ACM International Conference Pro	08-10-June-2016				525	526	1	10.1145/2908812.2908813	Universid The Minis Federal Go English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-849					
application description	v	164	Petricek T Tools for	2017 ACM International Conference Pro	Part F129681	a5					10.1145/3038095.3038100	Alan Turin The rise o Example a English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-850						
demo	v	242	Birukou A, Springer L	2017 CEUR Workshop Proceedings	1963							Springer N Despite m Conferenc English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-850						
editorial	v	6859	Danneels, Open data	2017 Gov. Inf. Q.		34	3	0	365	378	72	10.1016/j.VDAB rese Although \ Open data English	Editorial N	Editorial N	0 Web of Sc	WOS:0004					
editorial	v	6907	Liu, SM; Ki Special is:	2018 Gov. Inf. Q.		35	1	0	88	97	73	10.1016/j.National S This edito	Editorial N	Editorial N	0 Web of Sc	WOS:0004					
editorial	v	6632	McLeod, J Thoughts o	2012 Rec. Manag. J.		22	2	0	92	+	1	10.1108/C Purpose - Informatic English	Editorial N	Editorial N	0 Web of Sc	WOS:0002					

n = 970



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## Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria

Stage-4

- remove irrelevant abstracts and non-empirical studies

Status	Remarks	Exclud	Title	Abstract	PubID	Author	Year	Source	Volume	Issue	Art. No	Page st	Page er	Cited b	DOI	Affiliat	Author	Langua	Docum	Access	Source	EID
irrelevant	topics: barriers for local government releasing v	v	On the barriers Due to expected benefi	1029 Conradiel	2014 Governme	31 SUPPL.1			S10	S17		114	10.1016/j	Creating O Data releas	English	Article		Scopus	2-s2.0-84905092655			
irrelevant	topic: willingness to publish research data	v	Exploring the d The research commun	5971 Sayogo, D	2013 GOV INFO	30			S19	S31		26	10.1016/j	[Sayogo, D Open data	English	Article		Web of Sc	WOS:000315240600003			
irrelevant	topic: vr-participation	v	Through vr-par With the advent of Vir	1826 Porwol L,	2018 ACM International Conference I	95								10.1145/3	Insight Ce Open Data	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-85049025454			
irrelevant	topic: Volunteered Geographic Information	v	A Volunteered C Recent disasters, such	4666 Poorazizi,	2015 ISPRS INT.	4	3		1389	1422		8	10.3390/i	[Poorazizi disaster m	English	Article	Other Gol	Web of Sc	WOS:000364411500019			
irrelevant	topic: visual exploratory data analysis	v	Using Visual Ex Massive open data res	2967 Ma, XG; Hi	2017 ISPRS INT.	6	11	368						1	10.3390/i	[Ma, Xiao; explorato	English	Article	Other Gol	Web of Sc	WOS:000416779300049	
irrelevant	topic: virtual policy networks	v	Virtual Policy N The Internet and the W	6420 McNutt, K;	2010 POLICY INT	2	2		33	59		8	10.2202/1	[McNutt, K virtual po	English	Article		Web of Sc	WOS:000214075700003			
irrelevant	topic: virtual globes	v	Tool or Toy? Vi Virtual globes, i.e., geo	6238 Schroth, C	2011 FUTURE IN	3	4		204	227		14	10.3390/f	[Schroth, C virtual glc	English	Article	Other Gol	Web of Sc	WOS:000215323000001			
irrelevant	topic: value creation on open government data	v	Value creation G Governments are one o	540 Attard J., C	2016 Proceedin	2016-March		7427509	2605	2614		11	10.1109/H	University Assessme	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-84975474227				
irrelevant	topic: use of OGD by private sector	v	Intelligent and The provision of publi	1396 Vafopoulc	2012 Lecture Nc	7651 LNCS			808	811		10.1007/9	School of	Intelligent English		Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-84869409246				
irrelevant	topic: use of OGD by private sector	v	Aligning DMBO In enterprise organizat	7091 de Figueir	2019 Lecture Nc	11787 LNCS			13	22		10.1007/9	Federal Ur	Corporate English		Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-85077681636				
irrelevant	topic: use of OGD by private organizations	v	Exploring the F; Governments are incre	5176 Kaasenbro	2015 INT J PUBL	2	2		75	92		4	10.4018/i	[Kaasenbro Adoption; English		Article		Web of Sc	WOS:000218611500006			
irrelevant	topic: use of OGD by government agency	v	Building Urban This paper presents a	8383 Van Belle,	2019 2019 4TH MEC INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE			1	7					[Van Belle Urban res	English	Proceedings Paper	Web of Sc	WOS:000469429600001				

# Contoh SLR

## Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria

Stage-5

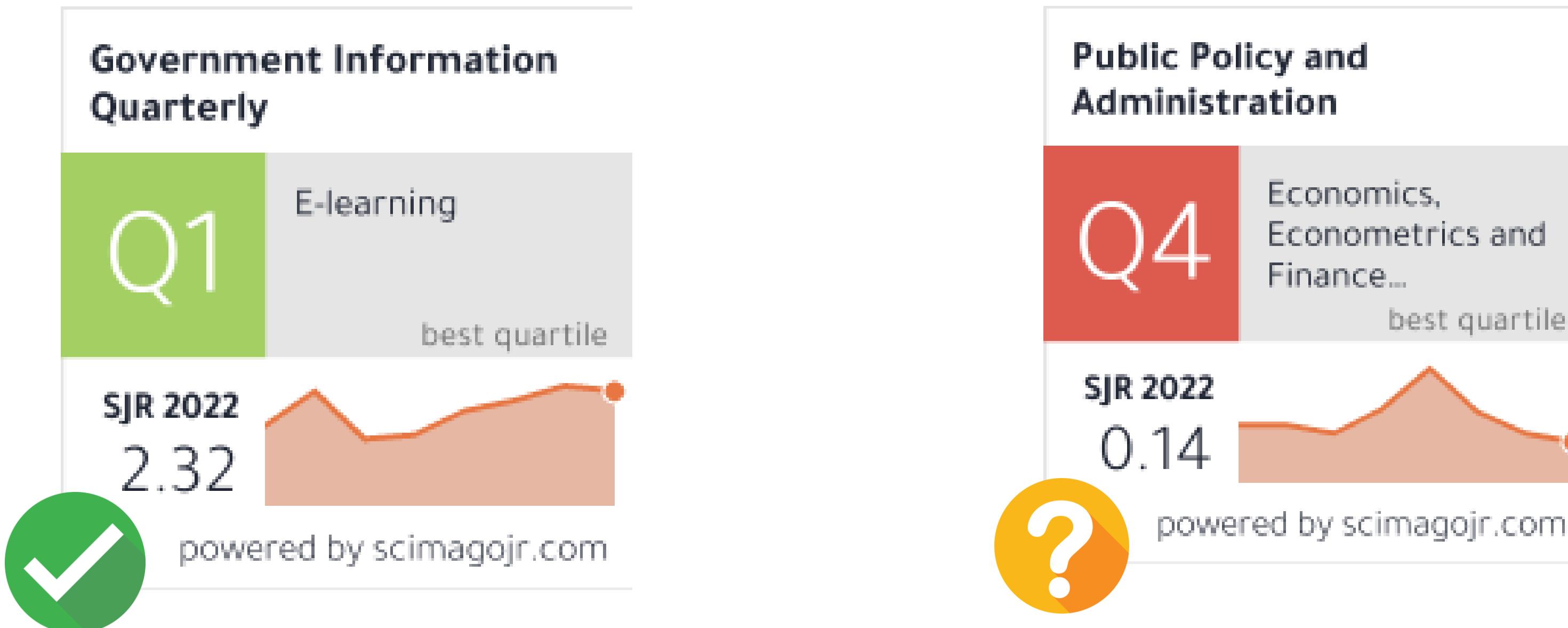
- remove irrelevant contents

Status	Remarks	Exclude	Title	Abstract	PubID	Authors	Year	Source	Volume	Issue	Art. No.	Page st	Page en	Cited by	DOI	Affiliati	Author I	Language	Docume	Access	Source	EID
irrelevant	topic: open government development	v	Culture of Open gove	Open gove	1821	Siebenlist T., Mainka	2018	ACM International Conference P	a59					1	10.1145/3	Departme	Case study	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-850	
irrelevant	conceptual paper	v	Co-produc Effectiven	Effectiven	1556	Pizzicannella R.	2010	Proceedings of the European Conference o			653	659	3		DigitPA, N	Co-produc	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-848		
irrelevant	conceptual paper	v	From Open Much of e	Much of e	5040	Lindman, J; Kuk, G	2015	P ANN HICSS			1306	1313	0	10.1109/H	[Lindman, Juho]	Hank	English	Proceedings Paper	Web of Sci	WOS:0003		
irrelevant	conceptual paper	v	From open This paper	This paper	5213	Johnson, JA	2014	ETHICS INI	16	4	263	274	31	10.1007/s	Utah Valle	Open data	English	Article	Web of Sci	WOS:0003		
irrelevant	conceptual paper	v	How can I Web 2.0 w	Web 2.0 w	1546	Cerrillo-I-Martínez A.	2011	Internatio	4	3	230	247		10.1504/IJ	Universita	Public sect	English	Article	Scopus	2-s2.0-848		
irrelevant	conceptual paper	v	How can o Following	Following	1429	Linders D.	2012	ACM International Conference Proceeding			155	164	2	10.1145/2	College of accountab	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-848			
irrelevant	conceptual paper	v	How to fo The emerg	The emerg	842	Potra S., Branea A.-M	2015	Proceedin	2015-January		239	245	1		Politehnica	Citizen par	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-849		
irrelevant	conceptual paper	v	How to pl The public	The public	1829	Paletti A.	2018	ACM International Conference P	a37					10.1145/3	London Sc	Co-produc	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-850		
irrelevant	conceptual paper	v	Increasing In July 201	In July 201	1367	Mutuku L.N., Colaco J	2012	ACM International Conference Proceeding			18	21	6	10.1145/2	IHub Rese	Design thi	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-848		
irrelevant	conceptual paper	v	Innovation Open data	Open data	1044	Zuiderwijk A., Jansse	2014	Informatio	19	02-Jan	17	33	68	10.3233/IF	Faculty of	architectu	English	Article	Scopus	2-s2.0-849		
irrelevant	conceptual paper	v	IT-enabled For a long	For a long	1430	Puron-Cid G., Gil-Garc	2012	ACM International Conference Proceeding			97	106	9	10.1145/2	Centro de	open data	English	Conference Paper	Scopus	2-s2.0-848		
irrelevant	conceptual paper	v	Legal and This paper	This paper	5273	de Rosnay, MD; Janss	2014	J THEOR A	9	3	1	14	9	10.4067/S	[de Rosna	Public poli	English	Article	Green Pub	Web of Sci	WOS:0002	

# Contoh SLR - Tips Memilih Jurnal Bereputasi

## Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria

<https://www.scimagojr.com>



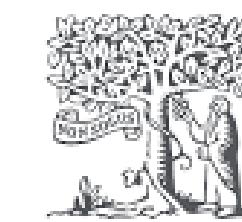
# Contoh SLR

## Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria

Stage-6



Title	Authors	Abstract	Year	Source title
The roles of agency and artifacts in assembling open data	Kuk G., Davies T.	Strong claims are made about the potential	2011	International Conference on Information Systems 2011, ICIS 2011
Crowdpushing: The flip side of crowdsourcing	Rudmark D., Arnestrand E., Avital M.	Activities and initiatives of co-creation are	2012	ECIS 2012 - Proceedings of the 20th European Conference on Inform
Design teams as change agents: Diplomatic design in the op	Maruyama M., Douglas S., Robertson S.	Designers and developers who want to par	2013	Proceedings of the Annual Hawaii International Conference on Syste
Barriers to the Open Government Data Agenda: Taking a Mu	Martin, C	A loose coalition of advocates for Open Go	2014	POLICY INTERNET
Evaluating second generation open government data infrastr	Charalabidis Y., Loukis E., Alexopoulos C.	Recently, a second generation of advanced	2014	Proceedings of the Annual Hawaii International Conference on Syste
Opening the local: Full disclosure policy and its impact on	Canares M.P.	In 2011, the Philippine government require	2014	ACM International Conference Proceeding Series
Using open government data to predict war: A case study of	Whitmore A.	The ability to predict future military engag	2014	Government Information Quarterly
Using parliamentary Brazilian open data to improve transp	Dos Santos Brito K., Dos Santos Neto M.,	Government concerns about transparency	2014	ACM International Conference Proceeding Series
Value in the mash: Exploring the benefits, barriers and ena	Cranefield J., Robertson O., Oliver G.	The open government paradigm relies on th	2014	ECIS 2014 Proceedings - 22nd European Conference on Information
Acceptance and use predictors of open data technologies:	Zuiderwijk A., Janssen M., Dwivedi Y.K.	Policy-makers expect that open data will b	2015	Government Information Quarterly



ELSEVIER  
Scopus

Clarivate  
Analytics  
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# Backward Search

- Mengidentifikasi dan mengumpulkan artikel yang **dirujuk** oleh penelitian yang akan direviu
- Menerapkan inclusion/exclusion criteria seperti tahap sebelumnya terhadap artikel yang diidentifikasi
- Data artikel yang terpilih digabungkan dengan hasil tahapan sebelumnya

## 7. REFERENCES

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- [2] J. Little and T. Tompkins, "Open Government Laws: An Insider's View," *North Carolina Law Review*, vol. 53, p. 451, 1974.
- [3] D. Mitchell, "The constitutional righ to know," *Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly*, vol. 4, p. 109, 1977.
- [4] J. C. Bertot, P. T. Jaeger, and J. M. Grimes, "Using ICTs to create a culture of transparency: E-government and social media as openness and anti-corruption tools for societies," *Government Information Quarterly*, vol. 27, pp. 264-271, 2010.

## References

- Alanazi, J.M. and Chatfield, A.T. (2012), "Sharing government-owned data with the public: a cross-country analysis of open data practice in the middle east", paper presented at the 18th Americas Conference on Information Systems 2012, AMCIS, 2012, pp. 335-344.
- Albano, C.S. (2013), "Open government data: a value chain model proposal", *Proceedings of the 14th Annual International Conference on Digital Government Research, Association for Computing Machinery, New York, NY*, pp. 285-286.
- Artigas, F. and Chun, S. (2013), "Visual analytics for open government data", *Proceedings of the 14th Annual International Conference on Digital Government Research, Association for Computing Machinery, New York, NY*, pp. 298-299.
- Bailey, P.H. and Tilley, S. (2002), "Storytelling and the interpretation of meaning in qualitative research", *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, Vol. 38 No. 6, pp. 574-583.

# Forward Search

- Mengidentifikasi dan mengumpulkan artikel yang **merujuk** penelitian yang akan direview
- Menerapkan inclusion/exclusion criteria seperti tahap sebelumnya terhadap artikel yang diidentifikasi
- Data artikel yang terpilih digabungkan dengan hasil tahapan sebelumnya

[Citizen engagement with open government data: Lessons learned from Indonesia's presidential election](#)

[A Purwanto, A Zuiderwijk, M Janssen](#)

[Transforming Government: People, Process and Policy, 2020 · emerald.com](#)

## Purpose

Citizen engagement is key to the success of many Open Government Data (OGD) initiatives. However, not much is known regarding how this type of engagement emerges. This study aims to investigate the necessary conditions for the emergence of citizen-led engagement with OGD and to identify which factors stimulate this type of engagement.

[TAMPILKAN LEBIH BANYAK ▾](#)

# Contoh SLR Asesmen Kualitas Artikel

General		
G1	Are the aims clearly stated?	YES/NO
G2	Are the study participants or observational units adequately described?	YES/NO/PARTIAL
G3	Was the study design appropriate with respect to research aim?	YES/NO/PARTIAL
G4	Are the data collection methods adequately described?	YES/NO/PARTIAL
G5	Are the statistical methods justified by the author?	YES/NO
G6	Are the statistical methods used to analyze the data properly described and referenced?	YES/NO
G7	Are negative findings presented?	YES/NO/PARTIAL
G8	Are all the study questions answered?	YES/NO
G9	Do the researchers explain future implications?	YES/NO
G10	Type of research	CASE/SURVEY/EXPERIMENT
Case Study		
C1	Is case study context defined?	YES/NO
C2	Are sufficient raw data presented to provide understanding of the case?	YES/NO
C3	Is the case study based on theory and linked to existing literature?	YES/NO
C4	Are ethical issues addressed properly (personal intentions, integrity issues, consent, review board approval)?	YES/NO
C5	Is a clear chain of evidence established from observations to conclusions?	YES/NO/PARTIAL
Survey		
S1	Was the denominator (i.e. the population size) reported?	YES/NO
S2	Did the author justify sample size?	YES/NO
S3	Is the sample representative of the population to which the results will generalize?	YES/NO
S4	Have "drop outs" introduced biasness on result limitation?	YES/NO/NOT APPLICABLE
Experiments		
E1	Were treatments randomly allocated?	YES/NO
E2	If there is a control group, are participants similar to the treatment group participants in terms of variables that may affect study outcomes?	YES/NO
E3	Could lack of blinding introduce bias?	YES/NO
E4	Are the variables used in the study adequately measured (i.e. are the variables likely to be valid and reliable)?	YES/NO

# Contoh SLR

## Data Extraction

<b>Publication-related data</b>	Title, name of authors, abstract, keywords, type of publication (journal or conference paper), name of publication outlet, publication year, research approach, data collection and analysis method
<b>Context of the study (RQ1)</b>	Country, city, data collection period, the domain of OGD
<b>Citizen's capabilities and roles (RQ2)</b>	Number and type of respondents, respondent demographics
<b>Types of engagement (RQ3)</b>	The setting of the OGD usage, respondent activities, output(s) of OGD usage
<b>Theories and theoretical models (RQ4)</b>	Theoretical framework, hypotheses development, theoretical implication(s)
<b>Drivers (RQ5)</b>	Findings concerning demand, needs, interest(s), purpose, motivation(s), influencing factor(s)
<b>Inhibitors (RQ6)</b>	Findings concerning challenges, difficulties, problems, impediments, barriers

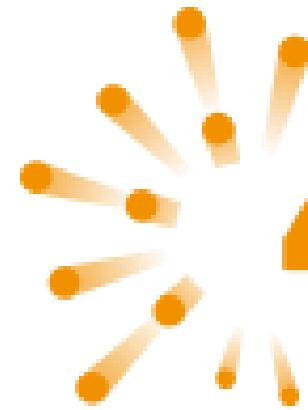
# Contoh SLR

## Data Extraction

Title	Authors	Methodology	Research Method	Year	Document Type	Source	Spatial	Temporal
Open Government Data in Africa: A preference elicitation study	Afful-Dadzie, E; Afful-Dadzie, A	Quantitative	Survey	2017	Journal	Government Information Quarterly	Africa (Ghana, Kenya, Sierra Leone)	2016
Roadblocks Hindering the Reuse of Open Geodata in Developing Countries	Benitez-Paez, F; Degbelo, A; Trillo, J	Quantitative-Qualitative	Case Study	2018	Journal	ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information	Colombia, Spain, the Netherlands	2016-2017
Open data hopes and fears: Determining the barriers to reuse	Beno M., Figl K., Umbrich J., Poller S.	Quantitative	Survey	2017	Conference	Conference for E-Democracy and Open Government	Austria	2015-2016
Opening the local: Full disclosure policy and its impact	Canares M.P.	Quantitative-Qualitative	Case Study	2014	Conference	International Conference on Theory and Practice in Public Administration	The Philippines	2011
Evaluating second generation open government data	Charalabidis Y., Loukis E., Alexopoulos G.	Quantitative	Survey	2014	Conference	Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences	Europe (Greece and the Netherlands)	2014
Characteristics of collaboration in the emerging practice	Choi J., Tausczik Y.	Qualitative-Quantitative	Case Study	2017	Conference	Conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work	United States, South Korea, Singapore	2017
Value in the many: Evaluating the benefits, barriers and opportunities	Crossfield J., Robertson C., Oliver D.	Qualitative	Case Study	2014	Conference	European Conference on Information Systems	New Zealand	2014
The impact of information systems on open government data reuse	Object	Knowledge domain	Number of respondent/case	Respondent v	Collection Method	Analysis Method		
The Perceived Impact of Open Data on Local Government	OGD audit	Developing country	198	Media practitioners		Conjoint analysis	I Namur, Belgium	2018
	Open geographic data	Barriers to OGD reuse	195 (survey), 155 (workshop)	Data user	Survey, workshops		the Netherlands	
	Open data adoption	Open data barriers	110	Enterprise (13 user)	Survey	Descriptive analysis		
	Open local government	Open government evaluation		Citizen groups (civil)	Questionnaire, focus group discussions			
	Open government data infrastructure	IS evaluation	42	Post-graduate students	Questionnaire	Regression, correlation		
	Open data analysis	Collaboration	18 (interview), 22 (survey)	Data journalists, citizens	Interview, survey	Grounded theory		
	Geospatial mashups	Benefits, barriers and enabling factors	17	Policymakers (8), citizens	Interviews			
	Citizen profile v	Citizen role v	Citizen capabilities	Engagement Space	Engagement Facilitators	Data transformation	Outcomes	Analysis, qualitative
	A quick preview of respondents' demographic profile in Table 5 indicated that more women (56.1%) responded to the questionnaire than men (43.90%). Majority of the respondents were aged between 25 and 34 years old (43.90%).							
	Survey: Geographic data analysts 25% (48), academia (e.g., professor, researcher, or student) 19% (n = 37), management 16%,							
	Data users							
	Civil society organizations, businesses, media, academia, sectoral organizations							
	Students							
	Many were students at Civic hacker, data analyst					Tool (14), analysis report		
	Developer-users: academic Data-users, developers Academics, researchers and GIS technicians, and open data advocates							
	Geospatial analysis							
	16% of the parents had visited the website only once, 18% had visited the site several times, and only 2% visited the site frequently.							
	Journalists (respondents) were not asked about their level of engagement with OGD.	Theories	Findings					
			The result indicates that, media practitioners in the 5 OGD countries in Africa view					
			Currency was the most mentioned concern by data users from different backgrounds					
			Overall impression: Overall, data quality and legal issues were rated as largest barriers					
			Limited engagement because low awareness of citizen groups that data exists and					
			IS evaluation, IS acceptance, IS	Data processing capabilities (data enrichment, data cleansing, linking datasets, visualization)				
			Model of Coordinated Action	Scale: So many projects may have been small in part due to the fact that participants				
				They emphasized the efficiency gains that are possible with open data, the increased				
				Start: Find an idea; Search and evaluate: Quality of metadata; Access and prepare				
				Evidence supporting a positive effect between the open inspection data and the fa				

# Data SLR

<http://doi.org/10.4121/13095809.v1>



# 4TU.ResearchData

SCIENCE • ENGINEERING • DESIGN

## Underlying datasets of Systematic Literature Review of drivers and inhibitors of citizen engagement with Open Government Data

doi: [10.4121/13095809.v1](https://doi.org/10.4121/13095809.v1)

Cite

### DATASET

by [Arie Purwanto](#) , [Anneke Zuiderwijk](#) , [M.F.W.H.A. \(Marijn\) Janssen](#) 

The datasets contain the underlying Systematic Literature Review data of an article titled "Citizen Engagement with Open Government Data: A Systematic Literature Review of Drivers and Inhibitors" accepted at the International Journal of Electronic Government Research (IJEGR). Specifically, they contain the list of papers collected from Scopus and Web of Science databases, published between 2009 until 2019, processed through several stages of inclusion and exclusion, for analyzing drivers and inhibitors of citizen engagement with Open Government Data

### HISTORY

2020-10-17 first online, published, posted

### PUBLISHER

4TU.ResearchData

### ASSOCIATED PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATION

[Citizen Engagement With Open Government Data: A Systematic Literature Review of Drivers and Inhibitors](#)

### REFERENCES

<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/341380527>



### USAGE STATS

**1515 3361**

views downloads

### CATEGORIES

Information Systems  
Policy and Administration

### KEYWORDS

Citizen engagement, Open government data, Systematic Literature Review

### TIME COVERAGE

2009 - 2019

### LICENCE

# Tips - Skimming vs Scanning

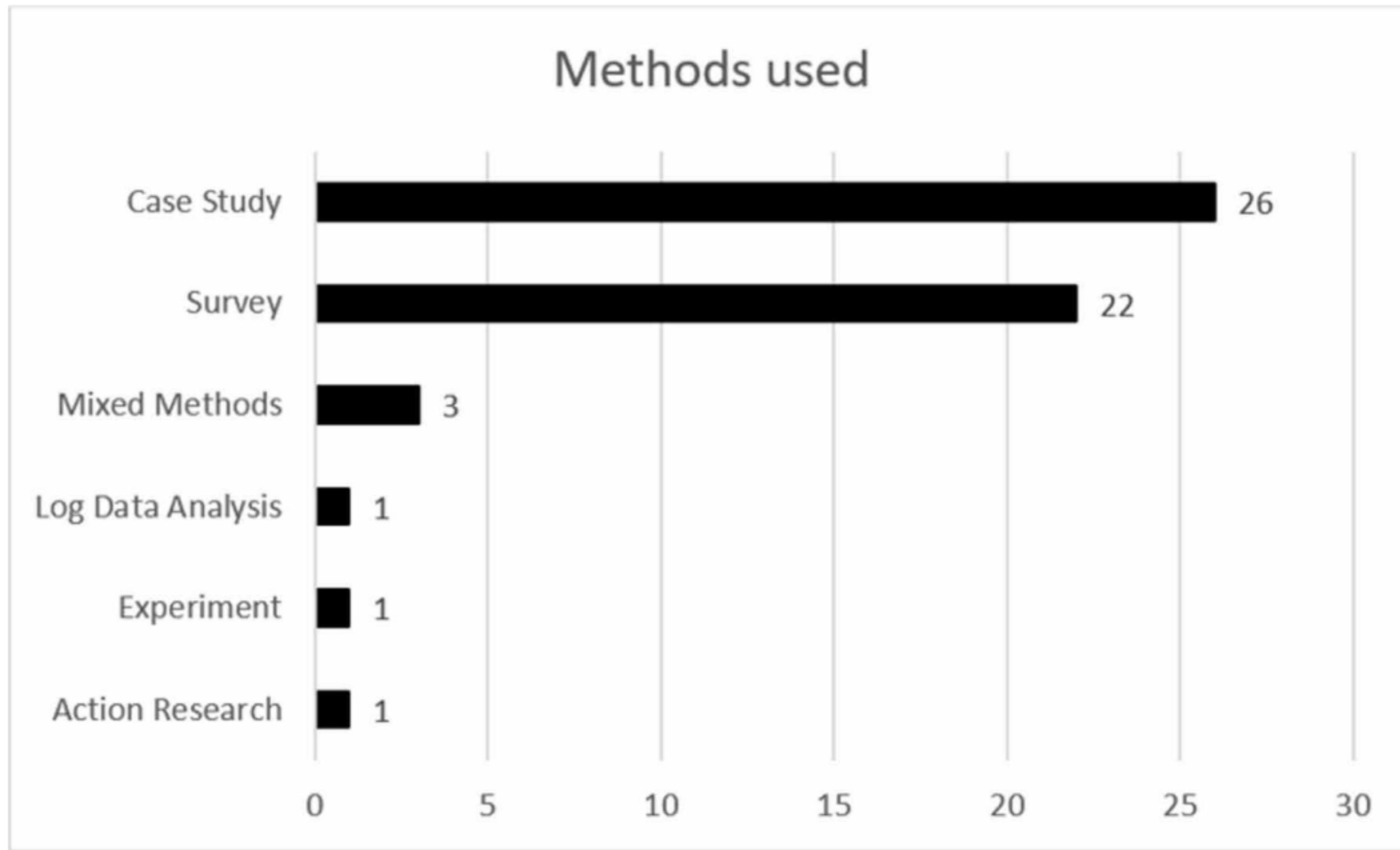
BASIS FOR COMPARISON	SKIMMING	SCANNING
Meaning	Skimming is a way of reading something in a fast manner so as to grasp the main points.	Scanning means to look carefully and quickly at the written material so as to locate something.
Method of Reading	Quick	Selective
Involves	Reading out the maximum content in minimum time.	Finding out the required data.
Objective	To take a birds-eye view of the text.	To spot and cast specific facts.
Familiarity	The reader is not familiar with the text.	The reader knows what he is searching for.

Aplikasi:

- **Skimming** untuk memahami **Abstract**
- **Scanning** untuk **ekstraksi data**

# Contoh SLR

## Data Analysis and Synthesis



# Contoh SLR

## Data Analysis and Synthesis

Capabilities	Source(s)
<i>Academia</i> , including faculty members, students, researcher, teacher	Benitez-Paez, Degbelo, Trilles, and Huerta (2018), Beno, Figl, Umbrich, and Polleres (2017), Canares (2014), Charalabidis, Loukis, and Alexopoulos (2014), Fitriani, Hidayanto, Sandhyaduhita, Purwandari, and Kosandi (2019), Hellberg and Hedström (2015), Khurshid, Zakaria, Rashid, and Shafique (2018), Martin (2014), Osagie et al. (2017), Ruijer et al. (2017), Saxena and Janssen (2017), Talukder, Shen, Talukder, and Bao (2019), Toots, McBride, Kalvet, and Krimmer (2017), Zuiderwijk, Janssen, Choenni, Meijer, and Alibaks (2012), Zuiderwijk, Janssen, et al. (2015), Zuiderwijk, Susha, Charalabidis, Parycek, and Janssen (2015), Zuiderwijk et al. (2016), Wang, Richards, and Chen (2018, 2019)
<i>Activists</i> who work for Civil Society Organization (CSO) or Non-profit / Non-Governmental Organization (NGO)	Beno et al. (2017), Canares (2014), Martin (2014), Ruijer et al. (2017)
<i>Company employees</i> , working for the private sector (no particular responsibilities specified)	Beno et al. (2017), Fitriani et al. (2019), Martin (2014), Ruijer et al. (2017)
<i>Information Technology (IT) Consultants</i> to government	Hellberg and Hedström (2015)
<i>Data analysts</i>	Benitez-Paez et al. (2018)
<i>Application developers</i>	Benitez-Paez et al. (2018), Ojo et al. (2016), Osagie et al. (2017)

# Contoh SLR

## Data Analysis and Synthesis

Roles	Source(s)
<i>Analysts</i> who download, cleanse, and analyze data using particular statistical methods	Kuk and Davies (2011)
<i>Contributors</i> who contribute to share ideas, provide feedback, evaluate ideas of others, verify and enrich datasets	Dittus et al. (2016), Hutter et al. (2011), Purwanto et al. (2018), Schmidhuber et al. (2019)
<i>Developers</i> who design and develop mock-ups, prototypes, interfaces, or applications	Gama (2017), Kuk and Davies (2011), Purwanto et al. (2018), Smith et al. (2016)
<i>Leaders</i> who manage and lead a team of other roles	Gama (2017), Hjalmarsson et al. (2014), Purwanto et al. (2018)

# Contoh SLR

## Data Analysis and Synthesis

Engagement Type (derived from Purwanto et al. (2020))	Outcomes	Source(s)
No engagement (n=1)	NA	Canares (2014)
Government-led (n=13)	Application (e.g., tools, service prototype), ideas (e.g., concepts, best practices), analysis report	Choi and Tausczik (2017), de Deus Ferreira and Farias (2018), Gama (2017), Hellberg and Hedström (2015), Hivon and Titah (2017), Hjalmarsson et al. (2014), Hutter et al. (2011), Juell-Skielse et al. (2014), Kuk and Davies (2011), Maruyama et al. (2013), Purwanto et al. (2019), Schmidhuber et al. (2019), Wijnhoven, Ehrenhard, and Kuhn (2015)
Citizen-led (n=8)	Application (e.g., service), analysis report, maps	dos Santos Brito et al. (2014), Dittus et al. (2016), Jarke (2019), Purwanto et al. (2018), Smith et al. (2016), Smith and Sandberg (2018), Whitmore (2014), Rudmark et al. (2012)
Co-produced (n=1)	Application (mockup)	Veeckman and van der Graaf (2015)

# Contoh SLR

## Data Analysis and Synthesis

Usage of Theory	Name of Theory	Source(s)
Application (e.g., for developing a research framework/model, testing hypotheses, reflecting upon)	Computer-mediated Transparency	Ojo et al. (2016)
	Diffusion of Innovations	Weerakkody, Irani, et al. (2017), Khurshid et al. (2018), Jurisch, Kautz, Wolf, and Krcmar (2015)
	Expectation Confirmation Theory	Zuiderwijk et al. (2016)
	Free/Libre Open Source Software Motivation Theory	Wijnhoven et al. (2015)
	Information System Success Model	Charalabidis et al. (2014), Talukder et al. (2019), Fitriani et al. (2019)
	Model of Coordinated Action	Choi and Tausczik (2017)
	Motivation Theory	Wirtz, Weyerer, and Rösch (2018)
	Multi-Level Perspective	Martin (2014)
	Open Innovation Theory	Hjalmarsson et al. (2014)
	Self-Determination Theory	Hutter et al. (2011), de Deus Ferreira and Farias (2018), Schmidhuber et al. (2019)
	Technology Acceptance Model	Charalabidis et al. (2014), Jurisch et al. (2015), Weerakkody, Kapoor, Balta, Irani, and Dwivedi (2017), Fitriani et al. (2019), Wang et al. (2018), Wirtz et al. (2018), Wirtz, Weyerer, and Rösch (2019)
	Theory of Planned Behavior	de Deus Ferreira and Farias (2018), Fitriani et al. (2019)
	Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology	Jurisch et al. (2015), Zuiderwijk, Janssen, et al. (2015), Zuiderwijk et al. (2016), Saxena and Janssen (2017), Talukder et al. (2019)
	User Participation	Hivon and Titah (2017)
	Utility Theory	Afful-Dadzie and Afful-Dadzie (2017)

# Contoh SLR

## Data Analysis and Synthesis

Category	Drivers
<i>Citizen's profile</i>	<p>Gender: male citizens are more likely to engage with OGD (Saxena &amp; Janssen, 2017)</p> <p>Education: citizens with higher educational qualification are more likely to engage with OGD (Wang et al., 2019)</p> <p>Capability: citizens with different capabilities are more likely to be driven by different motivations (Purwanto et al., 2019; Smith &amp; Sandberg, 2018), students, specialists, and human resource workers are more likely to engage with OGD (Wang et al., 2019)</p> <p>Competency: citizens with Internet competence are more likely to engage with OGD (Wirtz et al., 2018)</p> <p>Experience: citizens who have previous engagement experience will likely to engage with OGD again (Hutter et al., 2011; Purwanto et al., 2019)</p>
<i>Personal factors</i>	<p>Intrinsic motivation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Fun and enjoyment (de Deus Ferreira &amp; Farias, 2018; Fitriani et al., 2019; Juell-Skielse et al., 2014; Khayyat &amp; Bannister, 2017; Purwanto et al., 2018, 2019; Rudmark et al., 2012; Schmidhuber et al., 2019; Smith &amp; Sandberg, 2018; Wijnhoven et al., 2015; Wirtz et al., 2018) such as exploring/playing with data (Smith &amp; Sandberg, 2018)</li><li>• Altruism, i.e., attitude toward others (Khayyat &amp; Bannister, 2017; Purwanto et al., 2018) such as civic duties (Wijnhoven et al., 2015), giving back to the country, searching for a higher purpose (Maruyama et al., 2013), doing something more meaningful (Jarke, 2019; Maruyama et al., 2013), and wanting to make a difference (Hellberg &amp; Hedström, 2015)</li><li>• Intellectual challenge (Juell-Skielse et al., 2014; Khayyat &amp; Bannister, 2017; Wirtz et al., 2018), e.g., solving problems (everyday personal issues or purely technical challenges) (Kuk &amp; Davies, 2011; Rudmark et al., 2012; Smith &amp; Sandberg, 2018)</li><li>• Compatibility, i.e., relevance to citizen's beliefs (Jurisch et al., 2015; Khurshid et al., 2018; Kuk &amp; Davies, 2011; Weerakkody, Irani, et al., 2017; Wirtz et al., 2018)</li><li>• Learning new things (de Deus Ferreira &amp; Farias, 2018; Gama, 2017; Jarke, 2019; Kuk &amp; Davies, 2011)</li></ul>

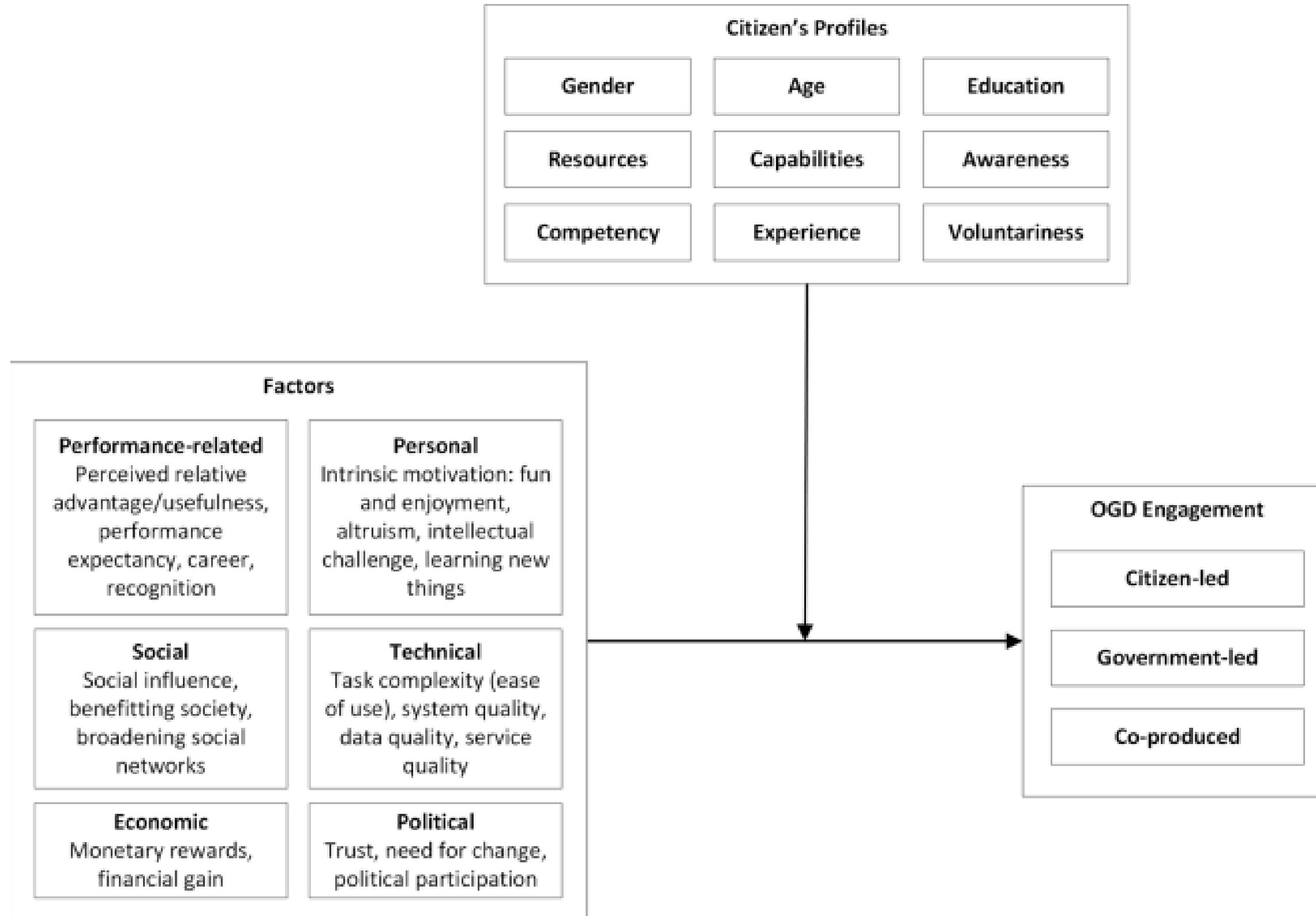
# Contoh SLR

## Data Analysis and Synthesis

Category	Inhibitors
Citizen's profiles	<p>Age: the older citizens are, the less willing they are to engage (Wijnhoven et al., 2015)</p> <p>Resources: lack of time (Hjalmarsson et al., 2014; Khayyat &amp; Bannister, 2017; Ruijer et al., 2017; Smith &amp; Sandberg, 2018), lack of resources (financial, educational and infrastructural) (Hjalmarsson et al., 2014; Khayyat &amp; Bannister, 2017; Martin, 2014; Ruijer et al., 2017; Wijnhoven et al., 2015), lack of knowledge (Martin, 2014; Ruijer et al., 2017; Wijnhoven et al., 2015), lack of skills (Ruijer et al., 2017)</p> <p>Awareness: lack of interest (Osagie et al., 2017), low awareness of citizen groups that data exists and provided (Canares, 2014), lack of demand (Martin, 2014), little data literacy (Hivon &amp; Titah, 2017)</p> <p>Experience: lack of experience (Veeckman &amp; van der Graaf, 2015; Zuiderwijk et al., 2016)</p> <p>Voluntariness: voluntary citizens are less likely to engage (Khurshid et al., 2018; Saxena &amp; Janssen, 2017; Zuiderwijk, Janssen, et al., 2015)</p>
Technical factors	<p>Task complexity, e.g., effort expectancy (Saxena &amp; Janssen, 2017; Zuiderwijk, Janssen, et al., 2015), task complexity (Dittus et al., 2016; Khayyat &amp; Bannister, 2017; Ruijer et al., 2017; Smith &amp; Sandberg, 2018), too complicated (Whitmore, 2014; Wijnhoven et al., 2015), burnout effect (Dittus et al., 2016)</p> <p>System quality, i.e., inhibitors related to the characteristics of the system/platform/technology that provide access to data:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Documentation, e.g., lack of proper documentation (Beno et al., 2017), lack of information about the dataset (Beno et al., 2017; Ruijer et al., 2017), lack of information about the APIs (Beno et al., 2017; Smith &amp; Sandberg, 2018), fragmented documentation (Smith &amp; Sandberg, 2018), lack of examples available for smart use of open data (Ojo et al., 2016)</li><li>• Functionality, e.g., no advanced search, lack of feedback mechanism (Zuiderwijk et al., 2012), inadequate preview, mapping, visualization, multiple data layering features (Ojo et al., 2016), lack of navigation (Zuiderwijk et al., 2016), lack of community functions (Smith &amp; Sandberg, 2018)</li><li>• User-friendliness, e.g., lack of user-friendly interface (Martin, 2014; Ojo et al., 2016; Zuiderwijk et al., 2016)</li><li>• Integration, e.g., data platform silos (Benitez-Paez et al., 2018; dos Santos Brito et al., 2014)</li><li>• Responsiveness, e.g., unavailability, slow response times (Smith et al., 2016)</li></ul> <p>Data quality, i.e., inhibitors related to the characteristics of the OGD itself:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Timeliness, e.g., uncertainty about data stream continuity (Cranefield et al., 2014; Khayyat &amp; Bannister, 2017; Martin, 2014; Smith et al., 2016), stability (Martin, 2014), old data is gone off (Ojo et al., 2016; Zuiderwijk et al., 2012), data timeliness and latency (Khayyat &amp; Bannister, 2017; Ruijer et al., 2017), lack of updates of published data (Benitez-Paez et al., 2018; Ojo et al., 2016; Zuiderwijk et al., 2012)</li><li>• Interoperability, e.g., lack of standards for data and cataloging, describing and linking data (dos Santos Brito et al., 2014; Ojo et al., 2016; Zuiderwijk et al., 2012), lack of standard (Beno et al., 2017; Khayyat &amp; Bannister, 2017), no interoperability of open data infrastructures with other systems (Zuiderwijk et al., 2012), data cannot be combined (Crusoe et al., 2019)</li></ul>

# Contoh SLR

## Data Analysis and Synthesis



# Hands-On

ProQuest

The screenshot shows the ProQuest search interface. At the top left is the ProQuest logo. In the top right, it says "Access provided by Supreme Audit Board of the Republic of Indonesia". Below the header is a large banner featuring a pyramid. The main search area has a heading "You are searching 3 databases". Below this are navigation links: "Basic Search" (underlined), "Advanced Search", "Publications", and "Change Databases". A search bar contains the placeholder "Enter search terms...". To the right of the search bar are several filter buttons: "All" (highlighted in teal), "Scholarly Journals", "Books", "Videos & Audio", "Dissertations & Theses", and "All source types ▾". At the bottom of the search bar are two checked checkboxes: "Full text" and "Peer reviewed" (with an info icon). To the right of the search bar are "Search tips" and icons for "G" and a magnifying glass.

<https://tls.search.proquest.com/titlelist>ListForward?format=excel&ft=Y&citAbs=Y&other=Y&issn=Y&isbn=Y&peer=Y&pubId=Y&gaps=Y&subject=Y&language=Y&changes=Y&productId=1009240&productName=Publicly+Available+Content+Database&ftDetail=Y&citAbsDetail=Y&otherDetail=Y&accountId=86413>

# Hands-On

ProQuest

- Studi kasus: “*saya ingin meneliti mengenai penggunaan Artificial Intelligence pada bidang Audit Laporan Keuangan*”
- Langkah 1: dapatkan akses akun Perpustakaan BPK RI untuk ProQuest
- Langkah 2: buat akun di ProQuest (setelah login menggunakan akun Perpustakaan BPK RI) untuk menyimpan hasil pencarian
- Mendesain pencarian di ProQuest:  
**("artificial intelligence" AND (accept\* OR adopt\* OR use OR usage OR using OR implement\* OR appli\*)) AND ("financial audit" OR "financial auditing" OR "financial audits")**

# Hands-On

ProQuest

≡ ProQuest Access provided by Supreme Audit Board of the Republic of Indonesia

("artificial intelligence" AND (accept\* OR adopt\* OR use OR usage OR using OR implement\* OR appl\*)) AND ("financial")

These terms are also included in your search ^ ?

using usings  
use uses  
usage usages

106 results

Modify search Recent searches Save search/alert

Applied filters Clear all filters English ✖

Show results outside my library's subscription.

Sorted by Relevance

Select 1-100 , , , ...

1 Awareness of Unethical Artificial Intelligence and its Mitigation Measures Höller, Sonja; Dilger, Thomas; Spiess, Teresa; Ploder, Christian; Bernsteiner, Reinhard. European Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies; Bucharest Vol. 15, Iss. 2, (Dec 2023): 67-89. Full Text

Abstract/Details Full text Full text - PDF (397 KB)

# Hands-On

ProQuest

- Unduh hasil pencarian dalam format Excel

The screenshot shows a search results page from ProQuest. At the top, there is a header with a checkmark icon, the text "Select 1-100", and three circular icons (two teal and one white with dots). To the right of these are the numbers "100 Selected items" and "Clear". Below the header, a list of search results is displayed. The first result is highlighted with a teal background and includes a checkmark icon, the number "1", a graduation cap icon, and the text "Scholarly Journal". The title of the article is "Awareness of Unethical Artificial Intelligence and its...". Below the title, the authors "Höller, Sonja; Dilger, Thomas; Spiess, Teresa; Ploder, Christian" and the publication details "Bucharest Vol. 15, Iss. 2, (Dec 2023): 67-89." are shown. A dropdown menu is open over this result, containing a "Select 1-100" checkbox, two teal circular icons, and the text "OTHER OPTIONS". To the right of the dropdown are five download options: "Print" (teal icon), "PDF" (teal icon), "XLS" (teal icon), "RTF" (teal icon), and "TXT" (teal icon). The "XLS" option is specifically labeled "Microsoft Excel Format". At the bottom right of the page is a "Close" button.

# Hands-On

ProQuest

- Unduh hasil pencarian dalam format Excel

Title	Abstract	StoreId	AlternateT	ArticleType	AuthorAffiliation	Authors	companies	copyright	digitalObjectIdentifier	documentType	elecPubDate	entryDate
Sostenibilitatea și raportarea	Ca urmare a digitalizării masive din ultimii ani, sistem	29736962	Sustainable	Scholarly Journals	Academia de Studi	Barna, Laura-Eugenia-L		© 2024. Th	10.20869/AUDITF/2024/17	Journal Article	2024	2024
Analyzing the Factors That Aff	The exercise of audit judgment is essential because i	2930976780		Scholarly Journals		Bilal Adel Moustafa Ab		© 2024 by	10.3390/jfm17020073	Journal Article	2024-02-12	2024
Research on the Decision-Mak	As the field of zero energy building design and resear	2918732245		Scholarly Journals		Yao, Gang;Chen, Yuan		© 2024 by	10.3390/en17020506	Journal Article	2024-01-20	2024
Awareness of Unethical Artifici	The infrastructure of the Internet is based on algorithn	2930836161		Scholarly Journals	MCI Management	Höller, Sonja;Dilger, Th		© 2023. Th	10.24818/ejis.2023.17	Journal Article		Dec 2023
Transforming Financial Decisic	Financial institutions face many challenges in manag	2889192273		Scholarly Journals		Ionescu, Sergiu-Alexan		© 2023. Th	10.15837/ijccc.2023.6.573	Journal Article		Dec 2023
Factors determining internal au	Purpose Computer-assisted audit techniques (CAATs)	2861995976		Scholarly Journals	Jazan University, A	Almagrashi, Ahmad;Mu		© The Aut	10.1186/s43093-023-0023	Journal Article	2023-09-07	Dec 2023
Forensic Accounting - Key Tool	In the current rise of economic crime, forensic accour	2918344839		Scholarly Journals	George Bacovia Un	Florea, Radu;Florea, Ra		© 2023. This work is published under		Journal Article		2023
A survey on COVID-19 impact	Extensive research has been conducted on healthcar	2778776748		Scholarly Journals	University of Mana	Shakeel, Tanzeela;Hab		© The Aut	10.1007/s40747-022-0076	Journal Article	2022-05-31	Feb 2023
Review of Blockchain Applicati	Blockchain has found wide acceptance not just in the	2915086626		Scholarly Journals		George, V	World Trade	© 2023 by	10.3390/blockchains10100	Journal Article	2023-09-02	2023
Evaluation of Factors Contribut	The Pakistani banking sectors facing numerous chall	2904762035		Scholarly Journals		Afzal, Madiha		© 2023 by	10.3390/ijfs11040129	Journal Article	2023-11-02	2023
Regression of the Rician Noise	This paper investigates the distribution characteristics	2904592769		Scholarly Journals	Department of Com	Maza-Quiroga, Rosa;Tr		© 2023 by	10.3390/axioms12121117	Journal Article	2023-12-13	2023
An Optimized Association Rul	Association rules mining with the Chinese social insu	2883383125		Scholarly Journals	School of Managen	Wu Xiuguo;Du Shengyc		Copyright ©	10.1155/2023/3660151	Journal Article		2023
Riding the Waves of Artificial	Artificial intelligence (AI) is emerging as a disruptive fo	2876700793		Scholarly Journals	School of Law, Hu	Peng, Yixuan;Sayed Fa		© 2023 by	10.3390/su151914165	Journal Article	2023-09-25	2023
Abstracts of the 9th Tanzania Health Summit		2865402135		Scholarly Journals				© 2023. Th	10.1186/s12919-023-0027	Conference Proc	2023-08-22	2023
An Overview of Privacy Dimens	The rapid advancements in technology have given rise	2856753566		Scholarly Journals	Computer Science	Demertzis, Vasiliki;Dem		© 2023 by	10.3390/a16080378	Journal Article	2023-08-06	2023

# Hands-On

ProQuest

A word cloud centered around the word "financial". The word "financial" is the largest and most prominent word in the center. Other words include "blockchain", "system", "process", "management", "learning", "business", "technology", "data", "algorithm", "analysis", "model", "internal", "information", "development", "accounting", and "framework". The words are arranged in a circular pattern around the central "financial" word.

blockchain system  
process management  
**financial** algorithm  
learning analysis  
business model  
technology data internal  
quality information development  
framework accounting

# Hands-On

ProQuest

- Pencarian dapat disimpan untuk sewaktu-waktu dieksekusi atau dikombinasikan dengan pencarian lain

## Recent Searches

To save a search, select **Save search** from the **Actions** menu. [Learn more](#)

Combine searches:  **Search** [Search tips](#)

Examples: [S1] AND ([S3] OR [S6])  
([S1] AND [S3]) OR ([S1] AND [S2])  
[S3] NOT treatment

Items selected: 0    Combine with **AND** **OR**    **X Delete** **Save**    **Show all details** **Export all searches ▾**    **Saved searches (0)**

<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Set ▾</b>	Search	Databases	Results	Save search/alert	Other actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>S4</b>	⊕ ("artificial intelligence" AND (accept* OR adopt* OR use OR usage OR using OR implement* OR apply*)) AND ("financial audit" OR "financial auditing" OR "financial audits") <b>✓ Limits applied</b>	3 databases	106°	<b>Save search/alert ▾</b>	<b>Other actions ▾</b>

\* Duplicates are removed from your search and from your result count.

# **TERIMA KASIH!**

